



# Urine bag management systems for in-patient department

**Authors :** Miss Romtheera Thongthin, Miss Sirinakorn Runsang

**Advisor :** Mrs. Suwimon Tanompol

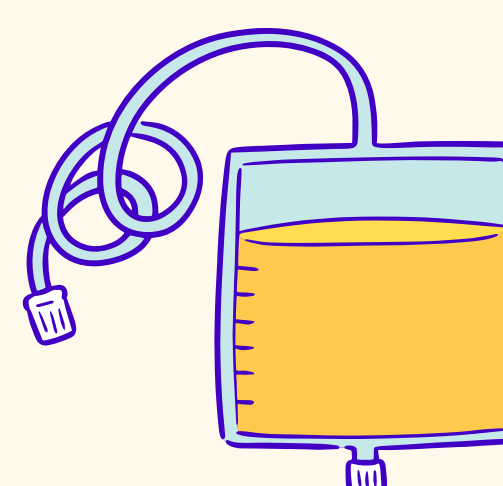
## ► Problem



- Thai hospitals serve a high volume of patients, which contrasts sharply with their limited staff.



- One nurse is responsible for multiple tasks, including managing urine bags.

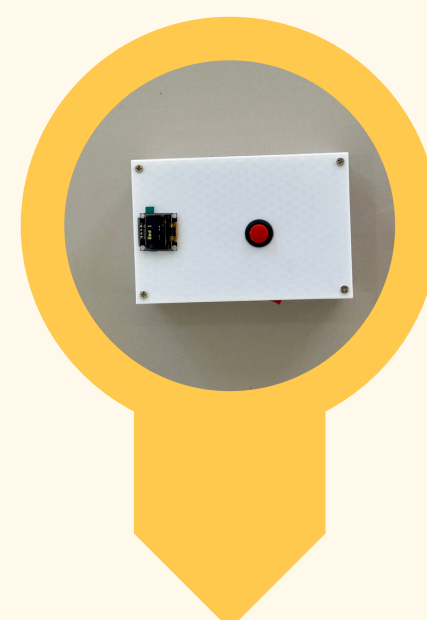


- Managing urine bags in each patient is complex.

## ► Framework



Investigate the issues faced by the hospital.



Develop first prototype



Conduct testing with actual hospitals.

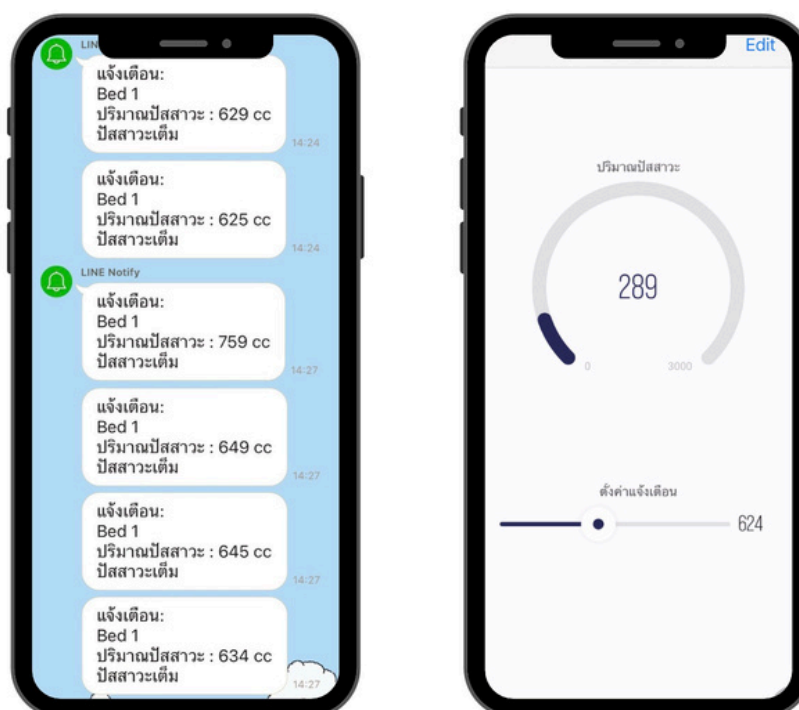
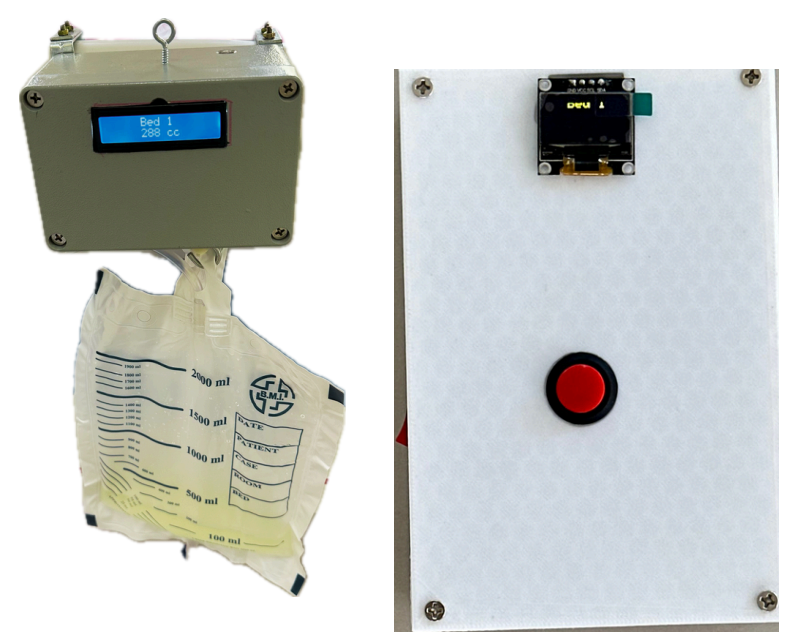


Develop new prototype



Conduct testing.

### • FIRST PROTOTYPE

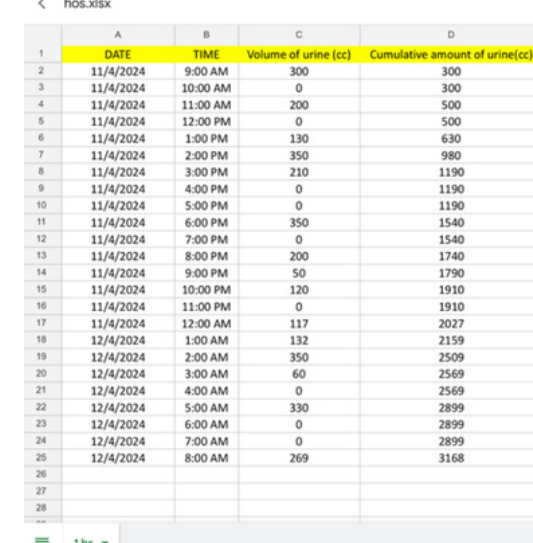


SCAN HERE

### • SECOND PROTOTYPE



### • THIRD PROTOTYPE



Google Sheets

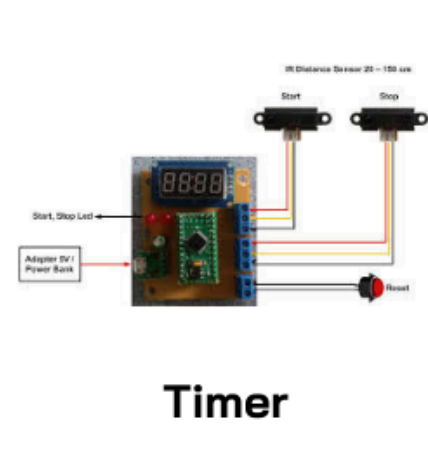
### • WORK PROCESS

Transmitting device

Receiving device



Load cell



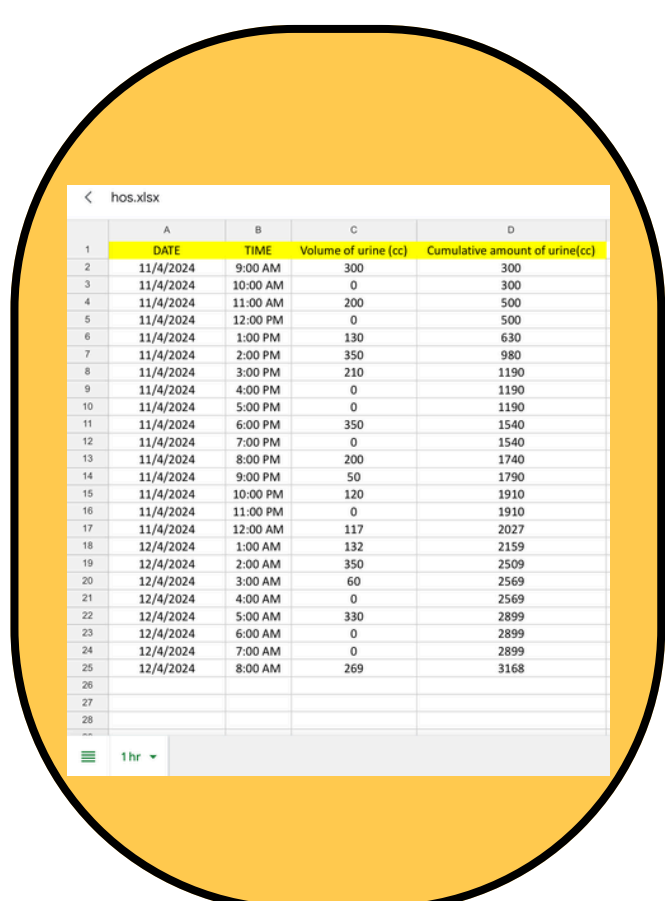
Timer



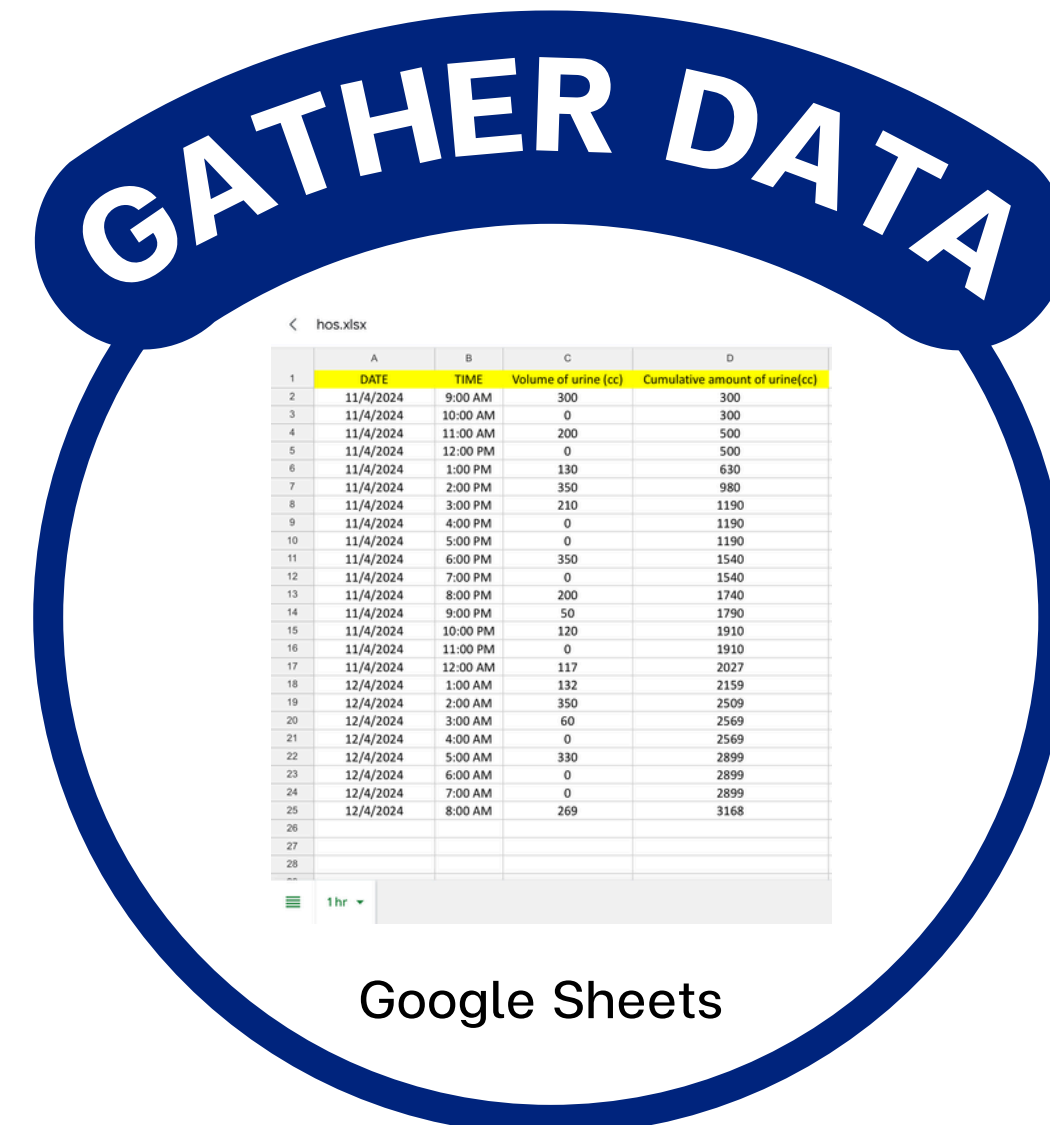
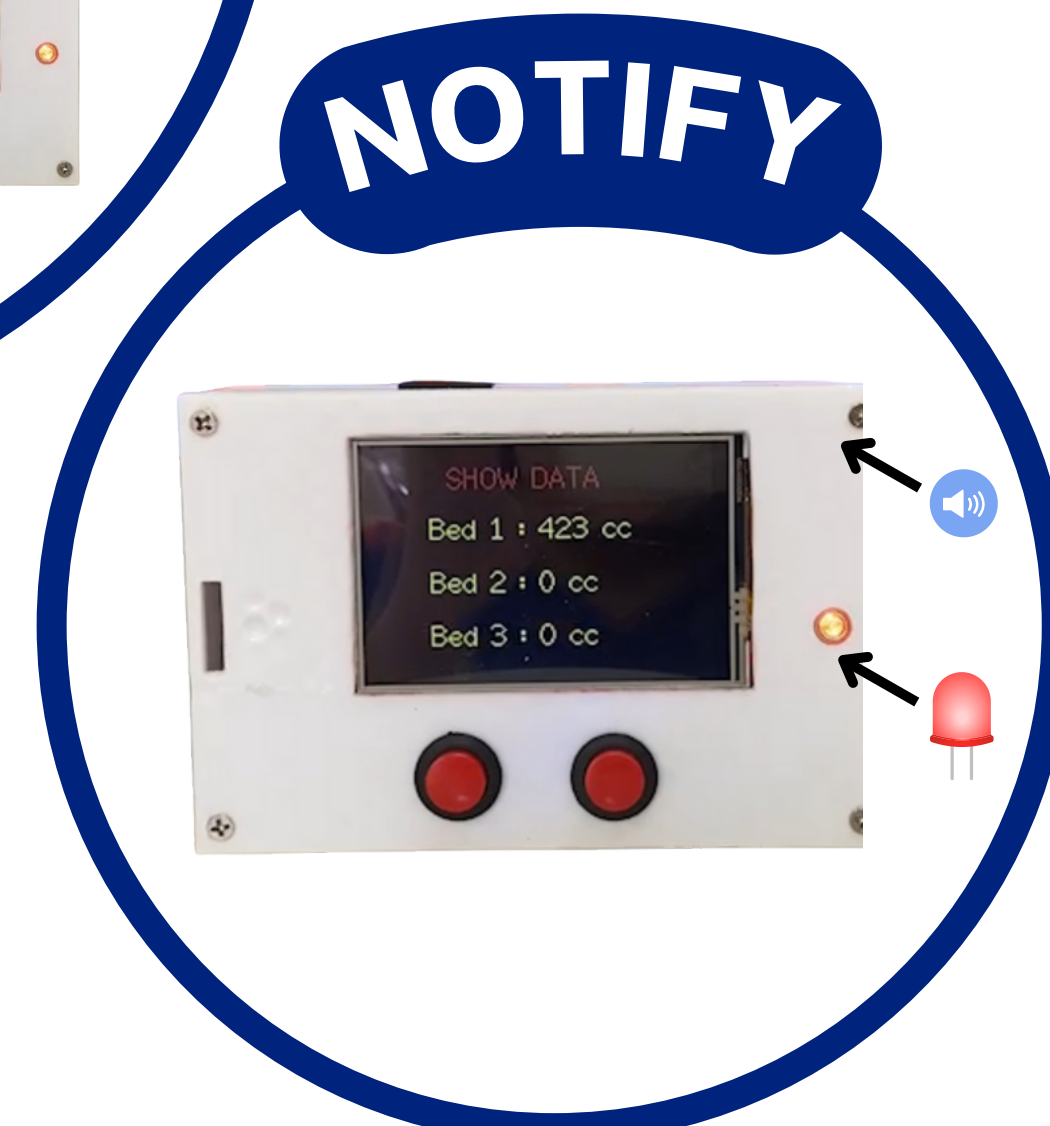
Node module



Node module



Google Sheets



## ► Finding



test with Trang hospital

Accuracy of **99 %**

### Equipment Design

😊 Excellent level: 4.75

- Suitability of design for use: 4.50
- Adequacy of equipment size for use: 4.86
- Suitability of equipment weight for use: 4.90

### Display Design

😊 Excellent level: 4.75

- Font size suitability: 4.50
- Interesting design format: 4.86
- Easy-to-understand layout: 4.90

### Operational Efficiency

😊 Excellent level: 4.87

- Effective problem-solving capability: 4.83
- Suitability in use: 4.90
- Convenience of use: 4.90
- Easy usability: 4.86

## ► Interpretation and Conclusion

The project was successful. Urine bag management systems for in-patient department consists of 2 devices: a transmitting device that measures weight and transmits data, and a signal receiving device that processes this data. A satisfaction survey of 30 participants reported a high overall user satisfaction score of  $4.86 \pm 0.37$ , with the highest satisfaction in efficiency ( $4.87 \pm 0.37$ ). The device demonstrated a volumetric conversion accuracy of 99% compared to standard instruments.

## ► Reference

Huang, J.-J., & Feng, C.-H. (2023). On Developing an Intelligent IoT Urine Bag by Integrating AHP and QFD. Communications in Computer and Information Science, 60-67.

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Sarkar, M., Nandi, S., & Sayamuddin, A.-J. (2022). Implementation of IoT-Based Smart Healthcare Monitoring System. Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering, 97-107.